

English for Tax Administration 1

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Upis u e-kolegij


- ▶ moodle.srce.hr/2018-2019/
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- ▶ kolegij: Engleski jezik za poreznu struku I
- ▶ 'Upis u kolegij (Matijašević)'
- ▶ lozinka: porezni1

About Law

(cont.)



Let's remember...

1. Provide a definition of law.
 2. How do supporters of the natural law theory see law?
 3. What about legal positivists?
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Functions of law

1. LEGAL REGULATION

- lays down basic rules (rights, obligations, crime, punishment, etc.)

2. PROCEDURAL FUNCTION

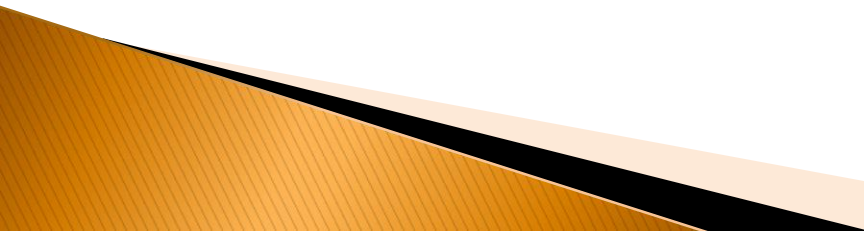
- courts (forums) and procedures for the resolution of **disputes** and **prosecution of crimes**

3. Facilitation of SOCIAL and ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENTS

- marriage, employment, purchase and sale, business organisations, contracts, inheritance, etc.

Functions of law

4. Protection of PROPERTY and property RIGHTS
 - ownership, lease, etc.

 5. Protection against VIOLATIONS of FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS
 - right to life, right to an education, right to work, right to communication, freedom of movement, freedom of expression, etc.
 - usually found in international documents and constitutions
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Functions of law

- ▶ Translate the following terms into Croatian:
 - legal regulation
 - parties to a contract
 - resolution of disputes
 - purchase and sale
 - protection of property
 - violation of fundamental rights

Functions of law

- ▶ Translate the following terms into Croatian:
 - legal regulation – pravno, zakonsko uređenje
 - parties to a contract – ugovorne strane
 - resolution of disputes – rješavanje sporova
 - purchase and sale - kupoprodaja
 - protection of property – zaštita imovine, prava na imovinu
 - violation of fundamental rights – kršenje temeljnih prava

Law and the State

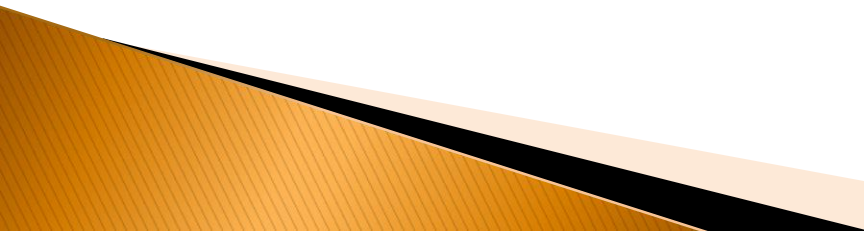
- ▶ What is a state? What is the relationship between law and the state?
 - ▶ state: a defined geographical area in which a community of people lives subject to a uniform system of law administered by a sovereign authority
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Law and the State



Law and justice

- ▶ Should law always provide justice?
 - ▶ Is that always the case?
 - ▶ Think about the reasons why (not).

 - ▶ What is just?
 - ▶ applying the rules in the same way to everyone -
guarantee of justice?
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Law and justice

- ▶ law should strive towards justice
- ▶ law should be:
 - reasonable
 - general
 - equal
 - predictable
 - certain

Exercises

- ▶ p. 13 / ex. IV
- ▶ p. 14 / ex. VI, VII

Thank you for your attention!

